



**“Establishing metrics to measure the success
of your cyber security programme”**

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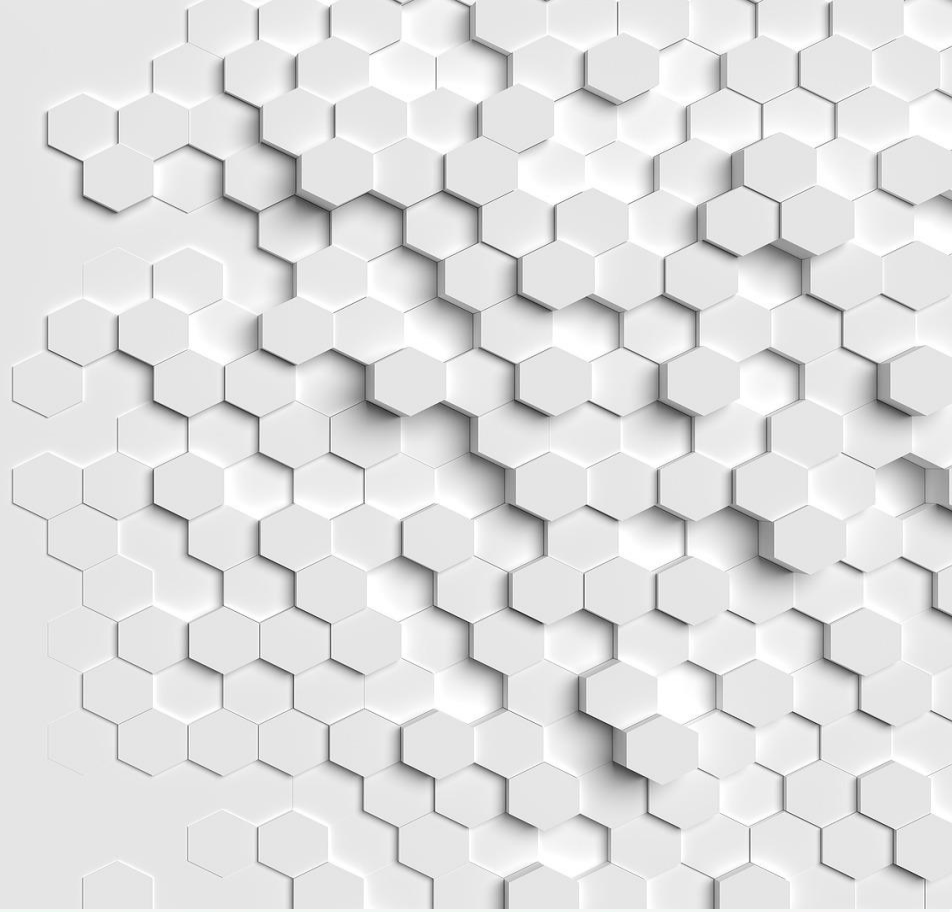
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“Begin with the end in mind”

The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People
Stephen Covey





Why establish metrics for cyber security programs?



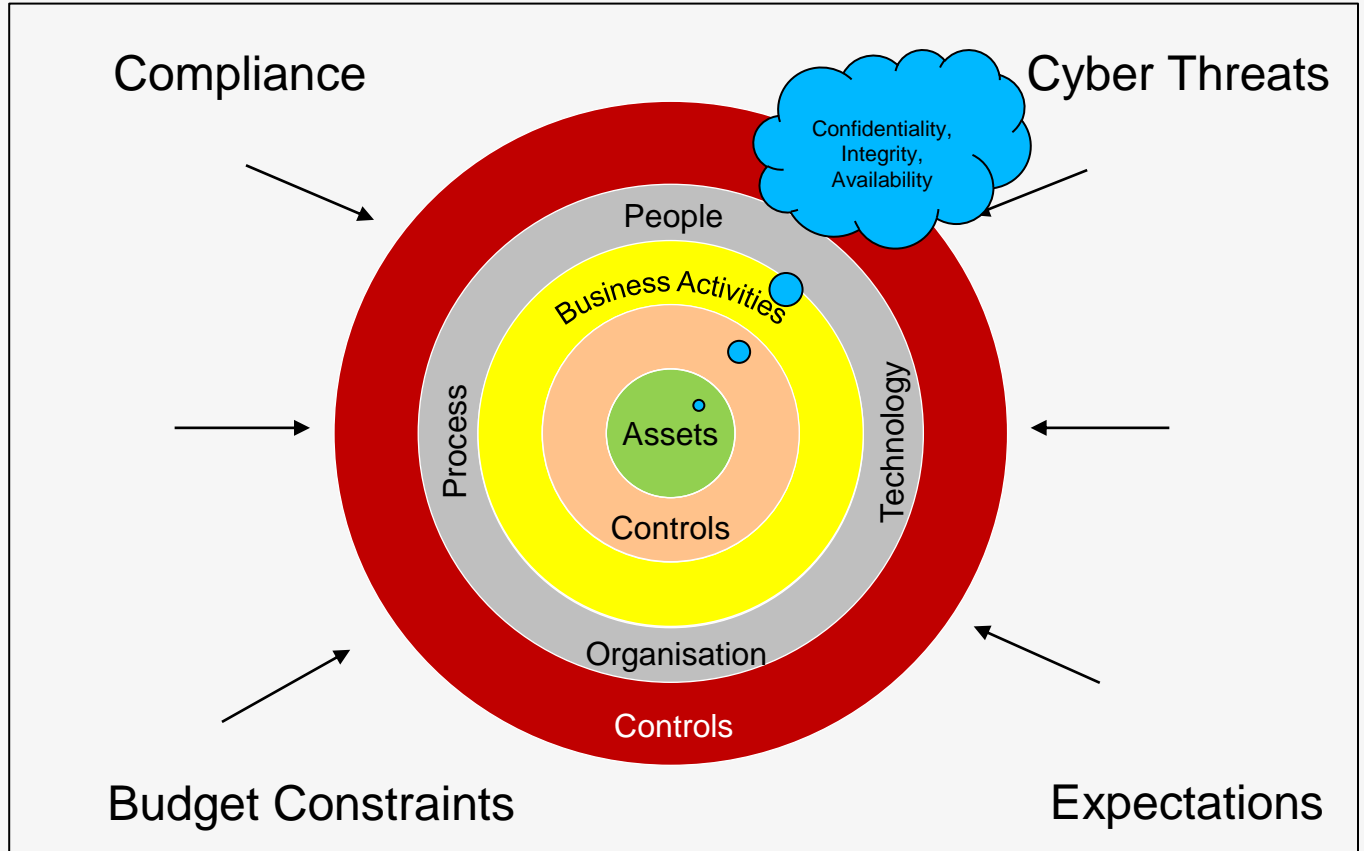
- ❖ Ensuring Return on Investment (Benefits Realisation)
- ❖ Avoiding Wasteful Expenditure
- ❖ Risk Assurance (Different stakeholders)
- ❖ Decision Making (Strategy, Investments, Cyber Operations)
- ❖ Compliance Reporting

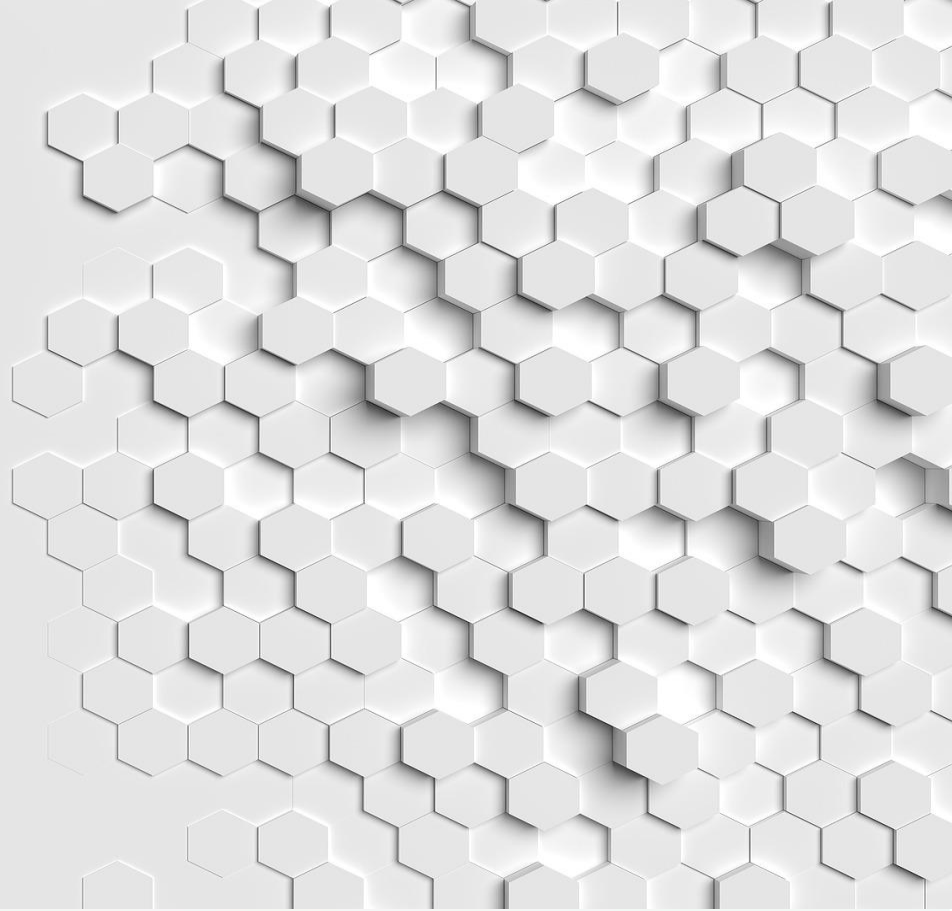
Problems



- ❖ Limited Budgets
- ❖ Expensive Cyber security solutions and Hypes
- ❖ Difficulty Measuring Returns
- ❖ Increasing Sophistication in Cyber Attack Vectors
- ❖ Poor Reporting to Stakeholders

continued





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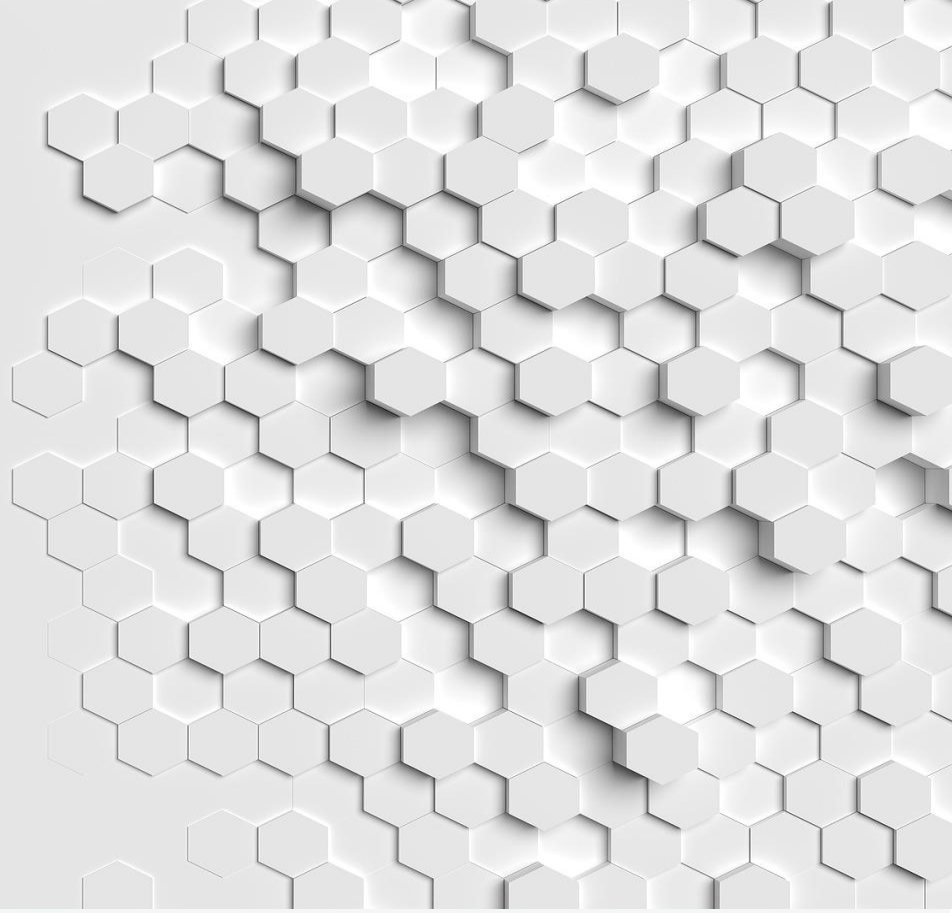
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Cybersecurity Domains or Program Areas

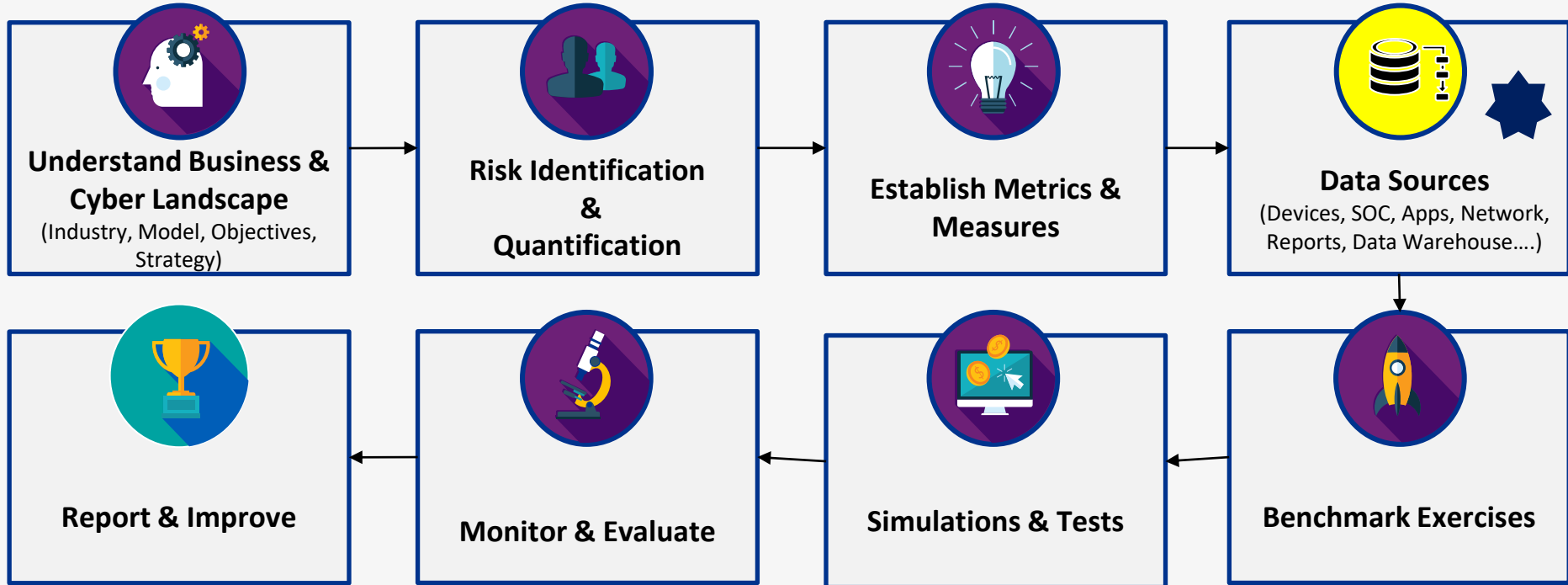
Examples



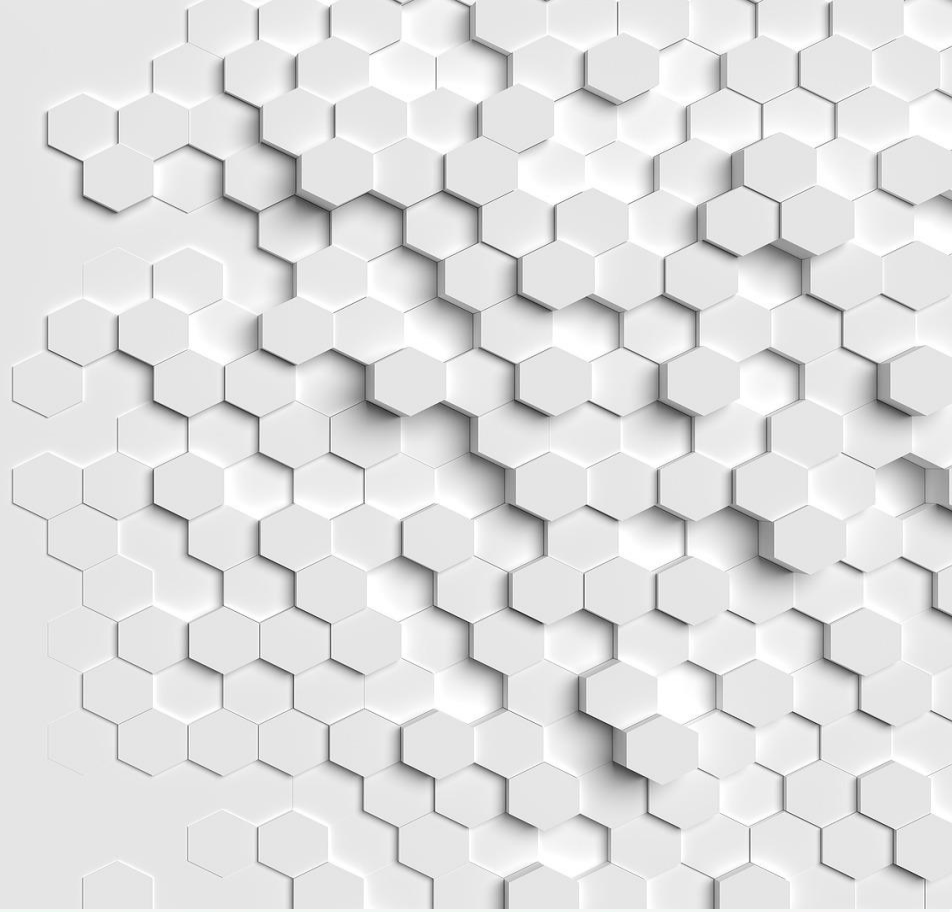
1	Asset Management	6	Vulnerability Management
2	IT Governance Risk & Compliance	7	Application Security
3	Data Governance	8	User Awareness
4	Security Operations	9	Identity & Access
5	Threat Intelligence	10	Architecture



Approach to Establishing metrics & measures



Icons source: KPMG

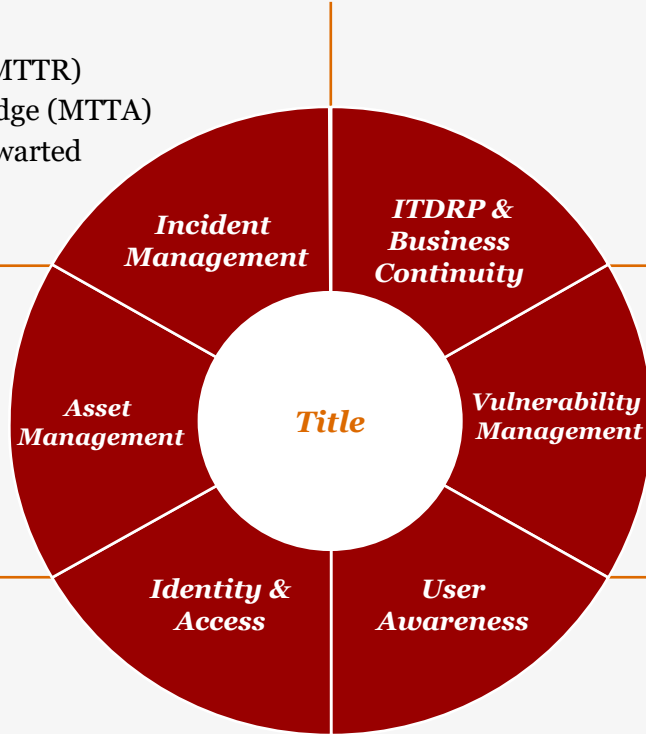


Common Metrics

- Mean Time to Resolve (MTTR)
- Mean Time to Acknowledge (MTTA)
- Number of Incidents Thwarted

- Asset Compliance
- Unidentified devices
- **Asset value : Security Controls Cost**
- Mean Time Between Failures
- Device Health Score

- Onboarding Time
- IAM Audit Compliance
- IAM Incident Rate



- Mean Time to Contain
- Mean Time to Recover
- Preparedness Rate
- Recovery Time Objective (Test or Real Crisis)

- Mean Time to Patch
- % High – Medium Vulnerabilities Resolved in XX days
- Number of Repeat Vulnerabilities

- % Training Completed
- Behaviour Change Analytics
- Phishing Prognosis

System Downtime

3rd Party Risk Score

Cyber Insurance Compliance

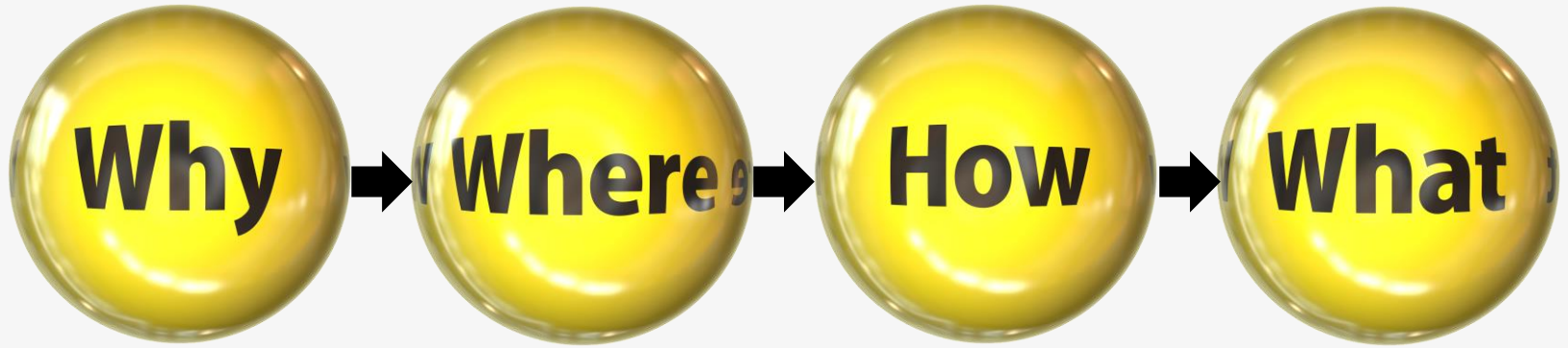
Audit Findings Closure Rate

COBIT Maturity Improvement

Network Performance

Failed / Unauthorised Changes

NB: One size does not fit all – Depends on maturity and environment





The End

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